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DOLLAR TREE STORES, INC.,

26

27

Defendant.

KAUFF, MCCLAIN & MCGUIRE LLP ONE POST STREET SUITE 2800 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94104 Page 2 of 32

## **EXHIBIT A**

### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

MIGUEL	Α.	CRU <sub>2</sub>	Z, and	JOHN	D.
HANSEN,	ir	ndivi	dually	, and	l on
behalf	of	all	others	s simi	larly
situate	ed,				

COPY

Plaintiffs,

vs.

Case No: C07 02050 SC

DOLLAR TREE STORES, INC.,

Defendant.

ROBERT RUNNINGS, individually, and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

Case No: C 07 04012 SC

vs.

DOLLAR TREE STORES, INC.,

Defendant.

DEPOSITION OF ROBERT LEWIS RUNNINGS
VOLUME I, pages 1 to 383

- 1 Q Do you agree that the individuals who
- 2 are best able to comment upon your actual work at
- 3 Dollar Tree are your assistant store managers?
- 4 MR. COLE: Objection. Calls for speculation.
- 5 BY MS. MCCLAIN:
- 6 Q Are they in a position, as far as you
- 7 can observe, to have observed what you were
- 8 doing?
- 9 MR. COLE: Objection. Calls for speculation.
- 10 If you can answer, go ahead.
- 11 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 12 BY MS. MCCLAIN:
- 13 Q Aside from your assistant store
- 14 managers, are there other people that you believe
- 15 are in a position to observe what you do at work
- 16 and when you work?
- 17 MR. COLE: Same objection and compound.
- 18 Go ahead, if you can.
- 19 THE WITNESS: Customers. Customers come in
- 20 all the time and comment, you know, Oh, you're
- 21 sure busy today. So I guess customers. Yeah.
- 22 BY MS. MCCLAIN:
- 23 Q Anyone else?
- 24 A Rick.
- 25 Q How often do you see Mr. Tellstrom in

- 22 Q Are there times when he comes to the
- 23 store and just does his work without interacting
- 24 with you?
- 25 A No.

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1	Q He always talks to you?
2	A Yes.
3	Q Are those conversations occasionally
4	quite brief?
5	A Yes.
6	Q Can you estimate for me, let's say last
7	week, how many hours you spent talking to
8	Mr. Tellstrom?
9	A Like, maybe a couple of hours.
10	Q Would that include conversations by
11	telephone as well as in-person conversations?
12	A Yes.
13	Q Is that generally reflective of the
14	amount of time you would communicate with
15	Mr. Tellstrom per week?
16	A No.
17	Q Is it too high or too low?
18	A Last week was more than normal.
19	Q What would your estimate be with contact
20	with the district manager in a normal week?
21	A I would say probably an hour. Most of
22	it by phone.
23	Q Is it correct that you are the highest
24	management person generally at 2939?
25	A Yes.
- 1	

- 1 Q Are you the highest management person
- 2 there 90 percent of the time?
- 3 A Aside from when Rick or his supervisors
- 4 are there, yes.
- 5 Q In those normal weeks when you are
- 6 communicating with a district manager about an
- 7 hour of the time during the week, what kinds of
- 8 topics are you and the district manager
- 9 communicating about; can you give me some
- 10 examples?
- 11 A It's usually just him telling me what he
- 12 wants to see get done over the course of the
- 13 week.
- 14 Q Such as?
- 15 A Whether or not the schedule has been
- 16 wrote yet, whether or not certain displays have
- 17 been built, how certain employees may be doing.
- 18 Q Do you hire for store 2939?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q How many employees do you think you've
- 21 hired since November of 2004?
- 22 A I don't know.
- 23 Q More than 30?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q More than 50?

- 1 A I think so, yes.
- 2 Q Did he ever come to the store and meet
- 3 with the person, to your observation?
- 4 A None that I remember, no.
- 5 Q So you would call, you would say, I have
- 6 this candidate, here is their background, I would
- 7 like to hire them and Mr. Cossolotto would
- 8 approve?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q Did he ever say, no, I don't think
- 11 that's a good candidate?
- 12 A Not that I recall.
- 13 Q Has that procedure changed under
- 14 Mr. Tellstrom?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q What has been the change?
- 17 A Lasked Rick to take a hand in hiring
- 18 <u>assistant managers for me.</u>
- 19 Q Why did you do that?
- 20 A Because I don't feel hiring is my strong
- 21 point.
- 22 Q Why do you feel that?
- 23 A I don't believe I'm a good interviewer.
- 24 So I asked Rick to step in and start hiring my
- 25 assistants.

- 1 hang up in front to show the customers. And then
- 2 it goes down, sometimes it's two or three pages,
- 3 sometimes it's only two pages, giving you various
- 4 tasks throughout the week.
- 5 Q Do you usually hang the sign for the
- 6 item of the week?
- 7 A When it's printable, yes.
- 8 Q Sometimes you can't print it, so you
- 9 don't hang it; is that right?
- 10 A Correct.
- 11 Q Do you build new displays every week?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q Approximately, how many end caps do you
- 14 have at 2939?
- 15 A Approximately, I believe it's right
- 16 **around 80**.
- 17 Q So you have a lot of end caps because
- 18 you're a racetrack store, correct?
- 19 A I don't know.
- 20 Q You haven't compared the number of end
- 21 caps that other stores have?
- 22 A No.
- 23 Q And Dollar Tree gives you some suggested
- 24 pictures for end caps, correct?
- 25 **A Yes.**

- 1 Q Do they give you suggested pictures for
- 2 all 80 end caps?
- 3 A No.
- 4 Q Approximately, how many do you have to
- 5 develop yourself without any suggestions?
- 6 A I would approximate 75 percent.
- 7 Q Do you change your end caps regularly?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q Can you give me an example of an end cap
- 10 you've just done?
- 11 A Me personally or in the store?
- 12 Q Yeah. Or you developed and asked
- 13 someone else to do, but one that you designed.
- 14 A No.
- 15 Q You don't have a favorite end cap in
- 16 mind?
- 17 A No.
- 18 Q Do you have front windows?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q Do you normally have a front window
- 21 display?
- 22 A No.
- 23 Q Why not?
- 24 A We have shopping carts in our front
- 25 window.

00110		e 3:07-cv-04012-SC Document 61 Filed					
1 It gives you lots of information about how your							
2 s	2 store is doing, correct?						
3	Α	It shows the whole district. Yeah.					
4	Q	So you can look at how your store is					
5 d	loing	g in a variety of categories and you can look					
6 a	t ho	w it's doing against the district as well,					
7 c	orre	ct?					
8	Α	Yes.					
9	Q	Do you do that when you get it?					
10	Α	Yeah.					
11	Q	And does that give you any information					
12	12 that you use in running the store?						
13	Α	Not really. No.					
14	Q	Does your playbook have a tab for					
15 S-P-E-H?							
16	Α	Yes.					
17	Q	Do you regularly track your SPEH during					
18 any given week?							
19	Α	Not in the playbook, no.					
20	Q	Do you do it in any other fashion?					

A We have a separate clipboard where we

Q Is that a form that you developed?

Q How do you use that form during the

A That's a corporate form.

21

23

24

25

22 keep track of SPEH.

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- 1 those two weeks?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q How does that happen?
- 4 A I don't know.
- 5 Q Do you know that there are times when
- 6 you place a very big order and times when you
- 7 place quite a small order?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q And why is that?
- 10 A Sometimes the store may look a little
- 11 low, and I'll actually go in and order
- 12 something. Rick may have ordered something for
- 13 me. I don't know.
- 14 Q How do you decide that the store looks
- 15 <u>low?</u>
- 16 A Just by the presentation overall.
- 17 Q So you walk around and look at it and
- 18 think you need more merchandise; is that right?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q Do you do that on a regular basis, walk
- 21 your store?
- 22 A 1 try to.
- 23 Q For what purposes do you do that?
- 24 A To see what sections I need to stock.
- 25 Q And once you decide which sections you

- 18 line saying, "Signature of supervisor completing
- 19 this form," correct?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Were you Ms. Burton's supervisor at the
- 22 time you completed this form?
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 Q Are you the supervisor of all employees
- 25 who work in your store?

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1 A Yes.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
2 Q How did you kno	w the information tha	<u>t </u>	
3 appears in details on Ex	chibit 27?		
4 A From the cashiers	s statistics report.	-	
5 <b>Q</b> This is an exampl	e of something you to	<u>ld</u>	
6 us about earlier, I think	, and that is, that you		
7 review the cashiers sta	tistics report on a wee	<u>kly</u>	
8 basis as well as a daily	basis, correct?	-	
9 <b>A Yes.</b>	· 		
10 Q The conclusions	you reached in this		
11 particular case had to	do with accumulation	<u>of</u>	
12 information that was o	on the weekly report;	is	
13 that right?		*	
14 A It would appear	that I ran a two-week	<u>.</u>	
15 report.			
16 <b>Q</b> Does that say Fe	bruary 1 to the 16th?		
17 <u>A Yes.</u>	·		
18 Q My correction. I	was reading it to the	<u>.                                    </u>	
19 6th. So this was looking	ng at the statistics on a	<u>.                                    </u>	
20 two-week basis?	·		
21 <u>A Yes.</u>			
22 <b>Q</b> Do you do that f	rom time to time?	<u></u>	
23 <u>A Yes.</u>	·		
24 Q You told us abou	it daily and weekly. A	<u>re</u>	
25 there other periods tha	at you also examine?		

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1	<u>A</u>	Yes.		•	
2	Q	What are those other	r periods?	-	
3	<u>A</u>	I try to look at it on a	once-a-month	<del></del>	
4	<u>basis</u>	as well.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
5	Q	What information do	you have on a	_	
6	once-	a-month basis that yo	ou don't have on a	Milweinia .	
7	<u>week</u>	ly basis?	· ·		
8	<u>A</u>	It just covers the enti	re 30 days	~	
9	<u>inste</u>	ad of a weekly period.	It combines all fo	<u>ur</u>	
10	weel	ks.	<del></del>		,
11	<u>Q</u>	So it gives you a broa	ader view of what		
12	is oc	curring?	· 		
13	<u>A</u>	Yes.			
14	Q	Is it correct that that	broader view may	<u></u>	
15	give	you the ability to spot	trends that you	_	
16	<u>migh</u>	it not see on a daily or	a weekly basis?	<u> </u>	
17	<u>A</u>	Yes.			
18	Q	When you say in Exh	ibit 27, "Lauri	. :	·
19	repre	esents 26 percent of to	otal voids," that's a		
20	com	parison of Lauri's voids	to the ones done b	ру	
21	the r	emaining cashiers; is t	hat right?		
22	Α	I believe so.			
23	Q	You thought that was	s a overly high		
24	perce	entage; is that right?		:	
25	Α	Yes.			

- 1 Q Do you have any responsibilities as a
- 2 store manager to enforce that policy?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q What are your responsibilities?
- 5 A I'm responsible for making sure
- 6 everybody gets paid correctly.
- 7 Q How do you implement that
- 8 responsibility?
- 9 A By supervising their punching in and
- 10 out, taking lunches, all that.
- 11 Q How do you supervise that, by visibly
- 12 seeing that they take their lunches and breaks?
- 13 A Both. By seeing it and checking the
- 14 time clocks.
- 15 Q Do you make it a point to tell hourly
- 16 employees in your store that they must take their
- 17 lunch periods and breaks?
- 18 **A Yes.**
- 19 Q Do you do that regularly?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Do you tell your assistant store
- 22 managers that they must enforce that policy as
- 23 well?
- 24 <u>A Yes.</u>
- 25 Q And in your view, do your store

- 1 mean that you may leave a note as to where it
- 2 should be staged or where it should actually be
- 3 on the floor or both?
- 4 A Where it should be stocked.
- 5 Q You generally develop an employee
- 6 schedule every week?
- 7 <u>A Yes.</u>
- 8 Q Do you do that on Mondays?
- 9 A I try to.
- 10 Q Is that part of your office hours on
- 11 Monday?
- 12 A Sometimes.
- 13 Q When it's not, when do you do it?
- 14 A Usually Sunday. It can happen anytime
- 15 between Sunday and Wednesday.
- 16 Q How do you go about doing the
- 17 scheduling, can you tell me what your process is?
- 18 A You go into the Compass system, and it
- 19 usually generates a cashiers' schedule for you.
- 20 You make any adjustments necessary and then you
- 21 schedule your freight and crew and your
- 22 management staff yourself.
- 23 Q When you say you make any adjustments
- 24 necessary to the cashiers' schedule, can you give
- 25 me some examples?

- 1 A Yeah. Sometimes it'll only schedule two
- 2 cashiers for an entire day, which leaves multiple
- 3 vacant shifts. So you have to go in and add
- 4 shifts.
- 5 One of the ongoing problems I've had is
- 6 it won't schedule me a cashier until 8:30 in the
- 7 morning, even though I open at 8:00. So you have
- 8 to account for all that when you change
- 9 everything.
- 10 Q So you add a cashier coming in before
- 11 eight o'clock; is that right?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q You modify, then, the cashier scheduling
- 14 that you get?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q Once you have the schedule prepared, do
- 17 you post it?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q From that time forward, are there
- 20 changes in the schedule?
- 21 A Sometimes, yes.
- 22 Q What would cause a change?
- 23 A Somebody calling in sick.
- 24 Q Whose responsibility is it to change the
- 25 schedule?

on the	printed out copy. And it's whichever	•
manager	gets the call.	
Q	Do you get consulted from time to time	
about t	hose issues, so and so is not coming in,	
what do	I do?	
A	Yeah.	
Q	Is that an example of a call you might	
get at	home?	
A	Yes.	
Q	Do you ultimately approve switches in	
the sch	edule?	
A	No.	
Q	You allow your assistant managers to do	
that?		
A	Yes.	
Q	Do you try to get some sense of what	
your em	ployees' needs are for any given week	
before	you do the scheduling?	
A	Yes.	
Q	That is, if somebody has a doctor's	
appoint	ment or whatever?	
A	Yes.	
Q	How do you do that?	
А	We keep a stack of index cards in the	

office,	and they are allowed to write down days
off tha	they need, and then leave them on my
desk fo	r me.
Q	Do you actually communicate to the
employe	es as to whether that's all right or not
or do t	ney get that communication when they see
the sch	edule?
A	That's typically the case, when they see
the sch	edule.
Q	So you get these index cards, you work
that in	to your scheduling, and hopefully
accommod	date as many of those requests as you can?
А	Yes.
Q	If you can't accommodate a request, do
you tall	to the employee about it?
Α	I can only recall one time that it did
not happ	oen.
Q	Generally, you're able to do that?
A	Yes.
Q	What was the situation on the one
occasion	when it didn't happen?
A	An employee asked for Halloween off, one
of the a	assistant managers, and I told her no.
Because	she was the only member of management
	n't have children.

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2	A	I try to. Yes.		
3		And when you say, "ideally," why isn't	1	
		successful sometimes?		
5		We have so few hours sometimes that we		
		to stretch the cashiers so thin that we		
		take into regards how busy we are. It's		
8	just a	matter of having somebody in the store so		
9	that t	he store can remain open.		
10	Q	How many cash registers do you have		
11	oper	ating in any given time in your store?		
12	Α	I'm not following that.		
13	Q	How many cash registers do you have ope	n	
14	at an	y given time?		
15	Α	With customers in line? Usually at		
16	least	one. So just depends on the business.		
17	Q	Did you hire additional employees for	<u> </u>	
18	the h	oliday season?		
19	<u>A</u>	Yes.		
20	Q	How many did you hire?	. :	
21	<u>A</u>	I don't know.		
22	Q	Whose decision was it as to how many to	<u>'-</u>	
23	hire?			
24		I was pretty much given free rein.		
25	_			

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1	the number of employees that you have working of	<u>on</u>	
2	a part-time basis?		
3	A Yes.		
4	Q Do you agree that it's good to have as		
5	many employees as possible working on a part-tin	<u>ne</u>	
6	basis?		
7	A No.		
8	Q What don't you agree with, about that?	•	
9	A Well, the more employees you have, then	_	
10	the less hours the employees get on an individual		
11	basis. So I don't think it's fair to hire		
12	somebody and give them four hours a week.	<del></del>	
13	Q So you try to reach a balance between		
14	having enough additional people if there are		
15	emergencies and giving employees sufficient		
16	hours?		
17	A Yes.		
18	Q Do all of your part-time employees	:	
19	generally work four and a half hours?		
20	A Yes.	i.	
21	Q When you go to hire an hourly associate,	<u>.</u>	
22	do you check with anyone?		
23	A No.		
24	Q Have there been hourly associates who		
25	have been promoted to the assistant manager leve	.1	

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	Dollar Tree mean anything t	to you?		
2	A No.			
3	Q Would you agree tha	t there has been		
4	increasing emphasis since y	ou started at Doll	ar	
5	Tree on the need for store	managers to perfo	<u>rm</u>	
6	management responsibilitie	es, the majority of		
7	their time?			
8	A That that's the expec	tation?		
9	Q Yes.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
10	A Yes.	·		
11	Q And would you agree	e that there's beer	<u>.                                    </u>	
12	consistent emphasis on the	at expectation? H	as it	
13	increased or has it been th	e same throughou	t the	
14	time you've been there?			
15	A It's definitely change	d.	•	
16	Q In what way?			
17	A There's there's mu	ch more emphasis		
18	now on the fact that we ar	e not supposed to	be	
19	out on the floor stocking a	ll the time.		
20	Q How do you gain kno	owledge of that		
21	emphasis?			
22	A Just from the e-mails	and from Rick.		
23	Mainly from Rick, I would	say.		
24	Q What does Mr. Tellst	trom convey to yo	<u>u</u>	
26	box bo conde very those o	maile2 M/hatdae	a ha	

# **EXHIBIT B**

### Verhatim

24

- 1 night crew, he gets the freight out. There's some
- 2 opportunities for him to -- to -- floor stacks being
- 3 cleaner and neater. I mean, there's opportunities.
- 4 But, yeah, he is running the night crew.
- 5 Q. When you say "opportunities," you mean
- 6 opportunities to improve?
- 7 A. Correct.
- 8 Q. With regard to all the managerial functions
- 9 we talked about, the ordering and the supervision
- 10 and the analysis of sales, all of the various tasks
- 11 we've talked about, I don't mean to list them all,
- 12 were those responsibilities that Mr. Cruz had?
- 13 A. Sure.
- 14 Q. Are those responsibilities that Mr. Runnings
- 15 had and continues to have?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. How do you evaluate Mr. Runnings with respect
- 18 to his supervision of employees? Is he good at it?
- 19 Is he bad at it? Do you have an evaluation?
- 20 A. Rob -- Rob -- Rob wants to do good. He just
- 21 doesn't know how to hold people accountable and
- 22 get -- get the expectations that the company needs
- 23 through his leadership.
- 24 Q. Have you worked with Mr. Runnings on that?
- 25 A. Yeah. Lately, yeah. You bet.

- 1 Q. What have you done?
- 2 A. Tried to, you know, teach and coach, and, you
- 3 know, set the bar a little higher than what kind of
- 4 standards he's got. You know, what the company's
- 5 directive is. That's been no different than store
- 6 manager-wise. Nothing that's not obtainable through
- 7 his leadership.
- 8 Q. Have you talked with Mr. Runnings about
- 9 delegation, or does he do a good job at that?
- 10 A. No. He's terrible at it.
- 11 Q. Why do you say that?
- 12 A. Give you an example. Couple weeks ago I was
- 13 in there, and he was unloading the truck, and I
- 14 asked him what's he unloading the truck for, and he
- 15 says, "Well, I can do it faster."
- 16 And I said, "Why don't you schedule some
- 17 cashiers in so you can do other things?" And he
- 18 proceeded to, you know, think that that was the best
- 19 way to unload the truck is for him to get it done
- 20 himself.
- 21 Another example is over the last couple
- 22 weeks, I went in and noticed on his schedule trying
- 23 to get frozen food to one person so I can go in
- 24 there and pull that person and say, you know, "How
- 25 come you're empty?" He thinks that he can do a

- 1 better, faster job than anybody on frozen instead of
- 2 teaching and training somebody to put one person for
- 3 four hours on Monday and Thursday. We'll see if he
- 4 did it this week, but he seems to think that he can
- 5 do everything faster himself instead of teaching and
- 6 making his whole team make him better.
- 7 MS. MCCLAIN: Would you read back the answer
- 8 on unloading the trucks, please, Ms. Reporter.
- 9 (The record was read.)
- 10 BY MS. MCCLAIN:
- 11 Q. Is cashiers right as opposed to stockers, or
- 12 do you use those terms interchangeably?
- 13 A. Either way. He's used both, actually. He's
- 14 used -- if it's early in the morning, his stockers
- 15 will unload it. He doesn't want to use his stocking
- 16 hours to unload a truck because then you're working
- 17 overnight. The truck -- the truck comes from 5:00
- 18 in the morning till 2:00, 3:00 in the afternoon.
- 19 So --
- 20 Q. So when you referred to cashiers, you
- 21 referred to scheduling extra cashiers to unload the
- 22 truck?
- 23 A. Correct.
- 24 Q. Mr. Runnings was resistant to that?
- 25 A. He's just used to unloading the truck; so he

- 1 shift. And I told Rob, "Well, you need to break it
- 2 down and say 'What did you do? You only checked
- 3 eight people, in a seven-and-a-half-hour shift, in
- 4 an hour. What did you do the rest of the time?"
- 5 You know, break it down into small segments and see
- 6 what's going on.
- 7 Q. This was advice you gave to Mr. Runnings with
- 8 respect to knowing what his people were doing?
- 9 A. Exactly.
- 10 Q. When you say run the business, what business
- 11 are you referring to?
- 12 A. Dollar Tree. It's his unit. It's under his
- 13 guidance and leadership as far as sales, the shrink,
- 14 the profitability, the bonus structure, or the bonus
- 15 that he gets. It's all up to him.
- 16 MS. MCCLAIN: Let me have this marked as next
- 17 in order, please.
- 18 (Whereupon, the document referred to
- 19 was marked Defendants' Exhibit 9 for
- 20 identification by the Reporter, a
- 21 copy of which is attached hereto.)
- 22 BY MS. MCCLAIN:
- 23 Q. Was there a customer service Best Practice
- 24 program in February of 2007?
- 25 A. I don't remember the date. But it's rolled